

<u>Device</u>	<u>Research Sponsor</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Results</u>
PSE	US Army	1973a	No better than chance
PSE	US Army	1973b	No better than chance
PSE	Michigan State University	1978	No better than chance
PSE	Royal Ottawa Hospital (Canada)	1979	No better than chance
PSE	University of Oregon	1979	No better than chance
PSE	Michigan State University	1979	No better than chance
PSE	Ford Foundation/ Israeli Police	1980	No better than chance
PSE	Michigan State University	1983	No better than chance
PSE	Israeli Police	1985	No better than chance
PSE	U of Florida	1987	No better than chance
PSE	Kansas State University	1987	Unreliable
Mark II	Texas Tech University	1990	No better than chance
CVSA	Department of Defense	1995	No better than chance
CVSA	Department of Defense	1996	No better than chance
CVSA	Department of Defense	1996	No better than chance
CVSA	Department of Defense	2000	Unreliable
Vericator	Department of Defense	2002	Low reliability/validity
Diogenes	Department of Defense	2002a	Did not detect deception
Vericator	Department of Defense	2002b	Did not detect deception
TrusterPro	Johannes Gutenberg University	2006	No better than chance
CVSA	Department of Defense	2006a	No better than chance
LVA	Department of Defense	2006b	No better than chance
CVSA	Department of Justice	2007a	No better than chance
LVA	Department of Justice	2007b	Low validity